## Keuka Lake Looking Back and Looking Ahead

## State of the Lake 2017

Tim Sellers, PhD



July 7, 2018

# Tim Sellers, PhD

### **KLA Science/Water Quality Advisor**

#### Training

Limnologist / Aquatic Biologist Research lakes, rivers, oceans

Keuka College Director, Center for Aquatic Research Professor of Biology and Env. Sci.

Associate Provost for Academic Innovation



## Talk Outline

- State of the lake 2017
  - Updates with long term history
- "Blue-green algae" of 2017

• HABs moving forward

## 2017 State of Keuka Lake

### Nutrient levels (**Phosphorus**)

- Averaged 7.0 ppb, **up** 1.8 ppb from 2016,
- Still below long-term average of 7.3 ppb

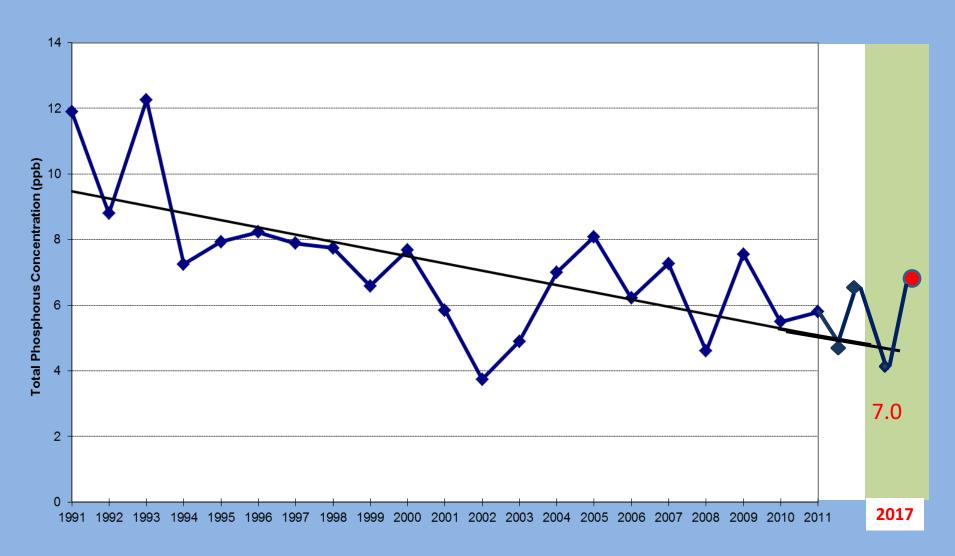
### <u>Water clarity</u>

- Averaged 9.1 m, higher than 2016 levels
- Well above the long-term average of 6.1 meters

### Algae levels (**Chl a**)

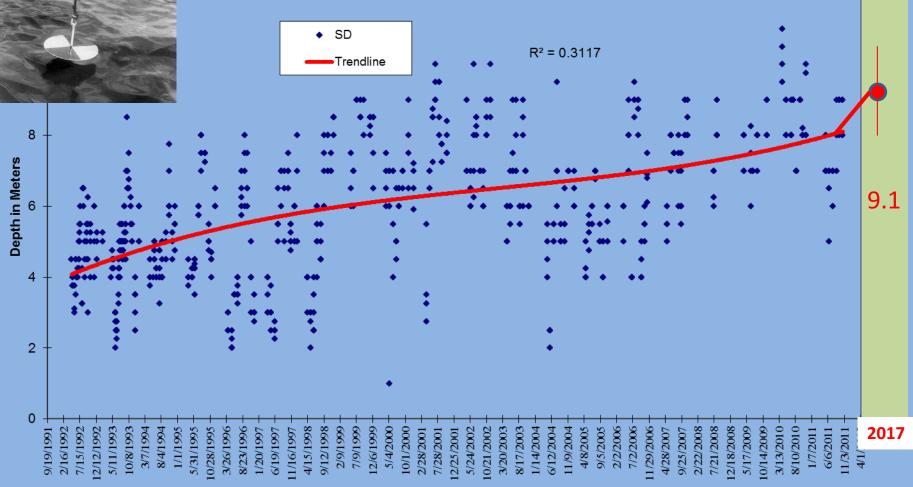
- Averaged **2.2** ppb, **up** 0.8 from 2016
- Still below the long-term average of 2.6 ppb

#### Keuka Lake Phosphorus Trends



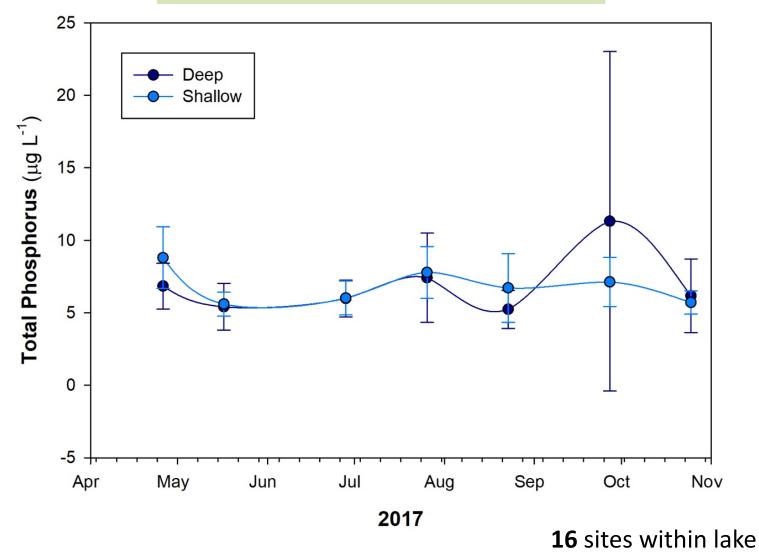


#### Keuka Lake Secchi Disk Data

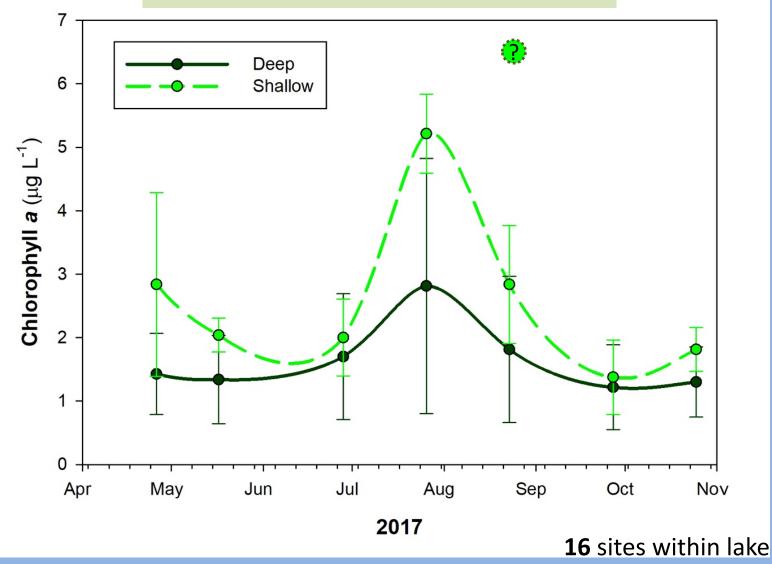




### Total **Phosphorus** "Fertilizes" algae – good *and* bad

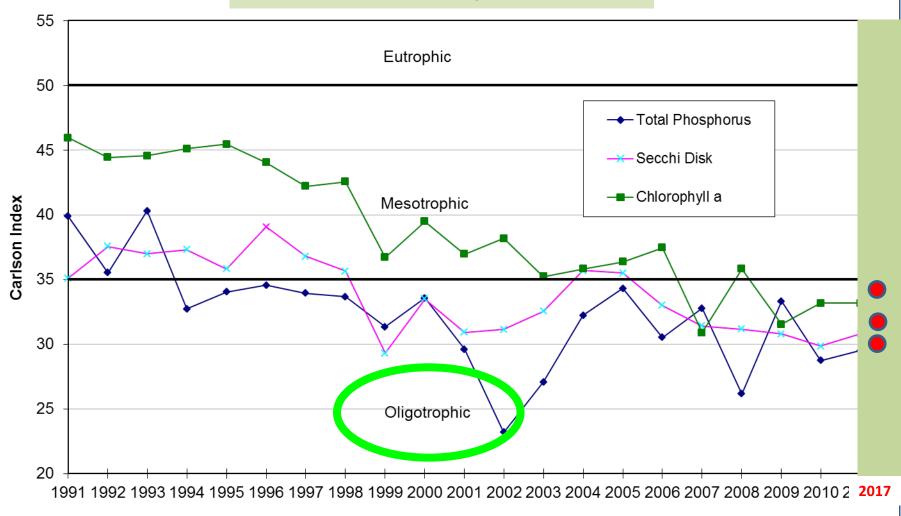


### **Chlorophyll** *a* All **algae** – both good *and* bad



#### Nitrate "Fertilizes" algae – good and bad .30 .25 .20 .15 $NO_3 (mg L^{-1})$ .10 ± .05 0.00 -Deep -.05 Shallow -.10 Apr May Jun Jul Sep Oct Nov Aug 2017

### **Keuka Lake Trophic Status**



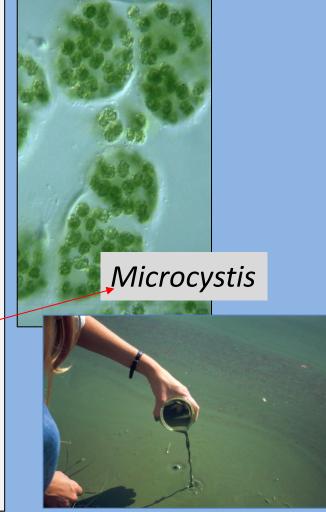
# Cyanobacteria "Blue green algae"

• Types of phytoplankton / algae

- Generally surface (not deep) Reduce light in lake
- Many species
  - Most harmless

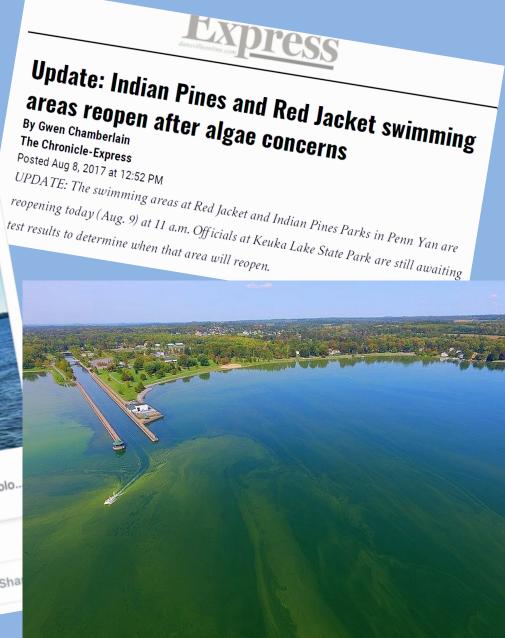
Some produce toxic chemicals

→ Harmful Algal Blooms (HABs)

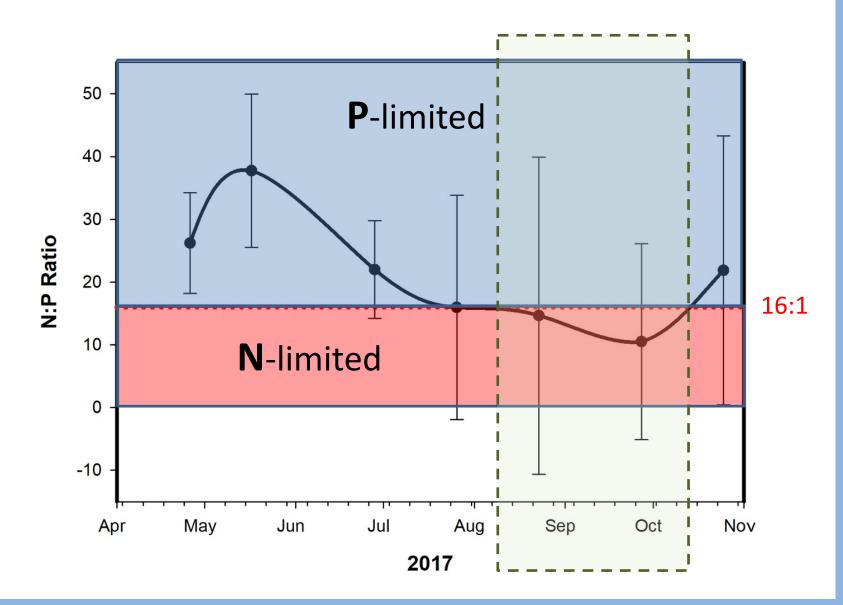


1 77% 12:37 ~ C Mail •0000 LTE Q Search Keuka College Is there blue-green algae in the lake? And if there is, what does that mean? Dr. Sellers sets the record straight. Is There Blue-Green Algae in Keuka Lake? Dr. Tim Sellers, associate provost and professor of biolo... keuka.edu A Shar 30 Shares Comment

Like



### Nitrogen to Phosphorus Ratios



# What We Know, What We Don't

- Keuka has always had low levels of "blue green algae" and low nutrients
- 2017: All **11 Finger Lakes** had confirmed **HABs**, most with confirmed **toxins** 
  - Keuka, Skaneateles...
- KLA Data
  - Great dataset of what is *already in* the lake
  - No real data of what is <u>coming in</u> to the lake (streams)
  - Citizen scientists?

# State of the Lake

- 2017 data show the lake is in generally good health
- **Trends** shaky in many important parameters (*phosphorus, water clarity, algae*)
- HABs showed their ugly face
  *Why*? P. N:P. Zebra/Quagga mussels. ?
- Aquatic invasive species (AIS) concerns
- KLA is closing the knowledge gaps going forward..



Thank you for your dedication to protecting Keuka Lake

- Continue to the "Listen to the Lake"
- "If not now, when? If not us, who?"
- Contact me: Tim Sellers tsellers@keuka.edu (315) 279-5685

